

Instructions for using the workbook

The information required for the exposure assessment needs to be entered in the worksheet "**Data entry**".

In the following worksheets formulas calculate the exposure values automatically

Worksheet "**Operator Outdoor Spray AOEM**" is to be for outdoor spray applications. PPE options can be selected in this worksheet

Worksheet "**Operator Granules**" is for granular applications. Currently the calculator does not allow operator exposure for indoor applications. PPE options can be selected in this worksheet

Worksheets "**Resident exposure**" and "**Bystander exposure**" are only relevant for outdoor applications

Worksheet "**Recreational Exposure**" is only applicable for golf course, turf, other sports lawns or amenity turf/grassland areas where members of the public are likely to have access

The combined results of the exposure assessment are presented in worksheet "**Summary**"

This calculator should be used in conjunction with the **Guidance on the Assessment of Exposure for Operators, Workers, Residents and Bystanders in Risk Assessment for Plant Protection Products**

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Note: Some drop-down menus depend on others. To avoid errors, please fill-in from top to bottom

Substance name	cyprodinil
Product name	Switch
Reference value non acutely toxic active substance (RVNAS)	0,03 mg/kg bw/day
Reference value acutely toxic active substance (RVAAS)	0,03 mg/kg bw/day
Crop type	Pome fruit
Substance properties	
Formulation type	Wettable granules, soluble granules
Minimum volume water for application (liquids)	1000 L/ha
Maximum application rate of active substance	0,375 kg a.s. /ha
50% Dissipation Time DT50	30 days
Initial Dislodgeable Foliar Residue	3 µg/cm ² of foliage/kg a.s. applied/ha
Dermal absorption of product	0,50%
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution	3,00%
Oral absorption of active substance	82,00%
Inhalation absorption of active substance	100,00%
Vapour pressure of active substance	moderately volatile substances with a vapour pressure between 5*10 ⁻³ Pa and 10 ⁻² Pa
Scenario	
Indoor or Outdoor application	Outdoor
Application method	Upward spraying
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted
Buffer strip	5 m
Number of applications	3
Interval between multiple applications	10 days
Season (upward spraying orchards only)	early (without leaves)

Exposure assessment

Substance	cyprodinil	Formulation = Wettable granules, soluble granules	Application rate-0,375 kg a.s. /ha	Spray dilution = 0,375 g a.s./l	Vapour pressure = moderately volatile substances with a vapour pressure between 5*10 ⁻³ Pa and 10 ⁻² Pa
Scenario	Pome fruit early (without leaves) / Outdoor / Upward spraying / Vehicle-mounted			Buffer = 5	Number applications = 3, Application interval = 10 days
Percentage Absorption	Dermal for product = 0,5	Dermal for in use dilution = 3	Oral = 82	Inhalation = 100	
RVNAS	0,03 mg/kg bw/day		RVAAS	0,03 mg/kg bw/day	
DFR	3 µg a.s./cm ² per kg a.s./ha		DT50	30 days	

Operator Model	Mixing, loading and application AOEM				
Potential exposure	Longer term systemic exposure mg/kg bw/day	0,0265	% of RVNAS	88,33%	
	Acute systemic exposure mg/kg bw/day	0,1350	% of RVAAS	450,00%	
Mixing and Loading	Gloves = No	Clothing = Work wear - arms, body and legs covered	RPE = None	Soluble bags = No	
Application	Gloves = No	Clothing = Work wear - arms, body and legs covered	RPE = None	Closed cabin = No	
Exposure (including PPE options above)	Longer term systemic exposure mg/kg bw/day	0,0099	% of RVNAS	33,12%	
	Acute systemic exposure mg/kg bw/day	0,0371	% of RVAAS	123,56%	

Worker - Searching, reaching, picking	Potential exposure mg/kg bw/day	0,2454	% of RVNAS	817,99%
	Working clothing mg/kg bw/day	0,0491	% of RVNAS	163,60%
	Working clothing and gloves mg/kg bw/day	0,0245	% of RVNAS	81,80%

Resident - child	Spray drift (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0016	% of RVNAS	5,40%
	Vapour (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0161	% of RVNAS	53,50%
	Surface deposits (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0028	% of RVNAS	9,42%
	Entry into treated crops (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0046	% of RVNAS	15,34%
	All pathways (mean) mg/kg bw/day	0,0228	% of RVNAS	76,12%
Resident - adult	Spray drift (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0009	% of RVNAS	2,93%
	Vapour (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0035	% of RVNAS	11,50%
	Surface deposits (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0005	% of RVNAS	1,75%
	Entry into treated crops (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0026	% of RVNAS	8,52%
	All pathways (mean) mg/kg bw/day	0,0065	% of RVNAS	21,51%

Bystander - child	Spray drift (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0037	% of RVAAS	12,34%
	Vapour (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0161	% of RVAAS	53,50%
	Surface deposits (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0065	% of RVAAS	21,75%
	Entry into treated crops (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0046	% of RVAAS	15,34%
Bystander - adult	Spray drift (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0020	% of RVAAS	6,70%

Exposure assessment

Vapour (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0035	% of RVAAS	11,50%
Surface deposits (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0013	% of RVAAS	4,37%
Entry into treated crops (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0026	% of RVAAS	8,52%

Recreational Exposure	Child % of RVNAS	Adult % of RVNAS
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Operator exposure for Switch outdoor spray applications

Application rate of active substance	0,375 kg a.s./ha	<i>i_AppRate</i>
Assumed area treated	10 ha/day	<i>d_AreaTreated</i>
Amount of active substance applied	3,75 kg a.s./day	<i>i_AmountAS</i>
Dermal absorption of the product	0,50%	<i>i_AbsorpProduct</i>
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution	3,00%	<i>i_Absorinuse</i>
Formulation type	Wettable granules, soluble granules	
Indoor or Outdoor application	Outdoor	
Application method	Upward spraying	
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted	
Season	early (without leaves)	

	Exposure values	µg exposure/day mixed and loaded		Reference	Comment
		75 th centile	95 th centile		
Mixing and loading	Hands	3626	17498	AOEM	
	Body	3127	23594	AOEM	
	Head	24	6224	AOEM	
	Protected hands (gloves)	39	118	AOEM	
	Protected body (workwear or protective garment and sturdy footwear)	60	233	AOEM	
	Protected head (hood and face shield)	0	352	AOEM	
	Inhalation	55	268	AOEM	
	Protective Equipment	Select for inclusion		Penetration factor	Inhalation Protection factor
	Gloves	No			
	Clothing	Work wear - arms, body and legs covered		Incl. in AOEM model	
Head and respiratory PPE	None		1	1	
Water soluble bag	No		1		

	Exposure values	µg exposure/day applied		Reference	Comment
		75 th centile	95 th centile		
Application	Hands	8147	23388	AOEM	No data available for a drift reduction scenario
	Body	33044	192811	AOEM	
	Head	4343	26652	AOEM	
	Protected hands (gloves)	132	3448	AOEM	
	Protected body (workwear or protective garment and sturdy footwear)	431	843	AOEM	
	Inhalation	135	310	AOEM	
	Protective Equipment	Select for inclusion		Penetration factor	Inhalation Protection factor
	Gloves	No			
	Clothing	Work wear - arms, body and legs covered		Incl. in AOEM model	
	Head and respiratory PPE	None		1	1
Closed cab	No		vehicle mounted upward spraying only		

1. Total

	Without RPE/PPE	With RPE/PPE
Longer term		
Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application (mg a.s./day)	1,5899116	0,5961910
Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,0264985	0,0099365
% of RVNAS	88,33%	33,12%

Acute			
Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application (mg a.s./day)	8,0999491	2,2241019	

Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,1349992	0,0370684	
% of RVAAS	450,00%	123,56%	

2. Longer term exposure

2.1 Mixing and loading

	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s. /day}$]	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s./kg bw/day}$]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	18,1324503	0,3022075	$D15^*i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	15,6373733	0,2606229	$D16^*i_AbsorpProduct$
Head	0,1217506	0,0020292	$D17^*i_AbsorpProduct$
Inhalation	55,3377765	0,9222963	$D21^*i_AbsorpInhalation$
Sum	89,2293507	1,4871558	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	18,1324503	0,3022075	$D18^*i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	0,3000434	0,0050007	$D19^*i_AbsorpProduct$ or $D15^*i_AbsorpProduct^*F24$
Head	0,1217506	0,0020292	$D20^*i_AbsorpProduct$ or $D17^*i_AbsorpProduct^*F25$
Inhalation	55,3377765	0,9222963	$D21^*i_AbsorpInhalation^*G25$
Sum	73,8920209	1,2315337	
Water soluble bag	73,8920209	1,2315337	$C70^*F26$

2.2 Application

	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s. /day}$]	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s./kg bw/day}$]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	244,4189995	4,0736500	$D30^*i_AbsorpInuse$
Body	991,3169282	16,5219488	$D31^*i_AbsorpInuse$
Head	130,2754321	2,1712572	$D32^*i_AbsorpInuse$
Inhalation	134,6709026	2,2445150	$D35^*i_AbsorpInhalation$
Sum	1500,6822624	25,0113710	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	244,4189995	4,0736500	$D33^*i_AbsorpInuse$
Body	12,9336922	0,2155615	$D34^*i_AbsorpInuse$ or $D31^*i_AbsorpInuse^*F38$
Head	130,2754321	2,1712572	$D32^*i_AbsorpInuse^*F39$
Inhalation	134,6709026	2,2445150	$D35^*i_AbsorpInuse^*G39$
Sum	522,2990265	8,7049838	

3. Acute exposure

3.1 Mixing and loading

	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s. /day}$]	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s./kg bw/day}$]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	87,4884856	1,4581414	$E15^*i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	117,9695443	1,9661591	$E16^*i_AbsorpProduct$
Head	31,1208372	0,5186806	$E17^*i_AbsorpProduct$
Inhalation	267,8265667	4,4637761	$E21^*i_AbsorpInhalation$
Sum	504,4054339	8,4067572	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	87,4884856	1,4581414	$E18^*i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	1,1665444	0,0194424	$E19^*i_AbsorpProduct$ or $E16^*i_AbsorpProduct^*F24$
Head	31,1208372	0,5186806	$E20^*i_AbsorpProduct$ or $E17^*i_AbsorpProduct^*F25$
Inhalation	267,8265667	4,4637761	$E21^*i_AbsorpInhalation^*G25$
Sum	387,6024339	6,4600406	
Water soluble bag	387,6024339	6,4600406	$C104^*F26$

2.2 Application

	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s. /day}$]	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s./kg bw/day}$]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	701,6370638	11,6939511	$E30^*i_AbsorpInuse$

Body	5784,3228165	96,4053803	E31*i_Absorplnuse
Head	799,5626937	13,3260449	E32*i_Absorplnuse
Inhalation	310,0211106	5,1670185	E35*i_Absorplnhalation
Sum	7595,5436846	126,5923947	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	701,6370638	11,6939511	E33*i_Absorplnuse
Body	25,2785712	0,4213095	E34*i_Absorplnuse or E31*i_Absorplnuse*F38
Head	799,5626937	13,3260449	E32*i_Absorplnuse*F39
Inhalation	310,0211106	5,1670185	E35*i_Absorplnhalation*G39
Sum	1836,4994393	30,6083240	

Operator exposure for Switch granular applications

Application rate of active substance	0,375 kg a.s./ha	<i>i_AppRate</i>
Assumed area treated	10 ha/day	<i>d_AreaTreated</i>
Amount of active substance applied	3,75 kg a.s./day	<i>i_AmountAS</i>
Dermal absorption of the product	0,50%	<i>i_AbsorpProduct</i>
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution	3,00%	<i>i_AbsorInuse</i>
Formulation type	Wettable granules, soluble granules	
Indoor or Outdoor application	Outdoor This sheet is only to be used for granular applications	
Application method	Upward spraying	
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted	

	Exposure values	mg exposure/kg a.s. mixed and loaded		Reference	Comment
		75 th centile	95 th centile		
Mixing and loading	Hands	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Body	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Protective Equipment	Choose item		Penetration factor	
	Gloves	Chemical resistant gloves			Protection for granules exposure is based on measured values
	Body PPE	Certified protective coverall			
	RPE	None		1	

	Exposure values	mg exposure/kg a.s. applied		Reference	Comment
		75 th centile	95 th centile		
Application	Hands	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Body	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Protective Equipment	Choose item		Penetration factor	
	Gloves	Chemical resistant gloves			Protection for granules exposure is based on measured values
	Body PPE	Certified protective coverall			
	RPE	FP1, P1 and similar		0,25	

1. Total			
	Without RPE/PPE	With RPE/PPE	
Longer term			
Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application (mg a.s./day)	#N/A	#N/A	
Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	#N/A	#N/A	
% of RVNAS	#N/A	#N/A	
Acute			

Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application (mg a.s./day)	#N/A	#N/A	
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Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	#N/A	#N/A
% of RVAAS	#N/A	#N/A

2. Longer term exposure

2.1 Mixing and loading

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$D14*100*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$D15*100*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpProduct$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$D16*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpInhalation$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$D14*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$D15*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpProduct$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$D16*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpInhalation*F20$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	

2.2 Application

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$D25*100*_i_AmoutAS*_i_Absorpnuse$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$D26*100*_i_AmoutAS*_i_Absorpnuse$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$D27*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpInhalation$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$D25*_i_AmoutAS*_i_Absorpnuse$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$D26*_i_AmoutAS*_i_Absorpnuse$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$D27*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpInhalation*F31$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	

3. Acute exposure

3.1 Mixing and loading

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$E14*100*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$E15*100*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpProduct$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$E16*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpInhalation$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$E14*100*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$E15*100*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpProduct$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$E16*_i_AmoutAS*_i_AbsorpInhalation*F20$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	

3.2 Application

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$E25*100*_i_AmoutAS*_i_Absorpnuse$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$E25*100*_i_AmoutAS*_i_Absorpnuse$

Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$E26 * i_AmoutAS * i_Absorpinhalation$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$E25 * 100 * i_AmoutAS * i_Absorpinuse$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$E26 * 100 * i_AmoutAS * i_Absorpinuse$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$E27 * i_AmoutAS * i_Absorpinhalation * F31$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	

Worker exposure from residues on foliage for Switch

Crop type	Pome fruit	
Indoor or outdoor	Outdoor	
Application method	Upward spraying	
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted	
Worker's task	Searching, reaching, picking	
Main body parts in contact with foliage	Hand and body	
Application rate of active substance	0,375 kg a.s./ha	<i>i_AppRate</i>
Number of applications	3	<i>i_AppNo</i>
Interval between multiple applications	10 days	<i>i_AppInt</i>
Half-life of active substance	30 days	<i>d_HalfLifeAS</i>
Multiple application factor	2,4	<i>d_MAF</i>
Dermal absorption of the product	0,50%	<i>i_AbsorpProduct</i>
Dermal absorption of the in-use dilution	3,00%	<i>i_AbsorpInuse</i>
Dislodgeable foliar residue (<i>i_AppRate</i> * <i>i_DFR</i>)	1,125 µg a.s./cm ²	<i>d_DFR</i>
Working hours	8 hr	<i>d_WorkHr</i>
Dermal transfer coefficient - Total potential exposure	22500 cm ² /hr	<i>d_DermTcUCV</i>
Dermal transfer coefficient - arms, body and legs covered	4500 cm ² /hr	<i>d_DermTcCV1</i>
Dermal transfer coefficient - hands, arms, body and legs covered	2250 cm ² /hr	<i>d_DermTcCV2</i>
Inhalation transfer coefficient for automated applications	NA ha/hr*10 ⁻³	<i>d_InhalTcAut</i>
Inhalation transfer coefficient for cutting ornamentals	NA ha/hr*10 ⁻³	<i>d_InhalTcCut</i>
Inhalation transfer coefficient for sorting / bundling ornamentals	NA ha/hr*10 ⁻³	<i>d_InhalTcSort</i>

1. Total

	Potential exposure	Work wear - arms, body and legs covered	Working wear and gloves	Comments
Total systemic exposure (mg a.s./day)	14,7237409	2,9447482	1,4723741	
Total systemic exposure per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,2453957	0,0490791	0,0245396	
% of RVNAS	817,99%	163,60%	81,80%	

2. Details

	Systemic exposure		Formula	Comments
	[mg a.s. /day]	[mg a.s./kg bw/day]		
Dermal - Potential	14,7237409	0,2453957	$d_DermTcUCV * d_WorkHr * i_DFR * i_MAF / 1000 * i_AbsorpInuse$	
Dermal - Work wear - arms, body and legs covered	2,9447482	0,0490791	$d_DermTcCV1 * d_WorkHr * d_DFR * d_MAF / 1000 * i_AbsorpInuse$	
Dermal - Working wear and gloves	1,4723741	0,0245396	$d_DermTcCV2 * d_WorkHr * d_DFR * d_MAF / 1000 * i_AbsorpInuse$	
Inhalation				Na for outdoor activities

Resident exposure for Switch

Croptype	Pome fruit	
Application method	Upward spraying	
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted	<i>i_AppEquip</i>
Formulation type	Wettable granules, soluble granules	<i>i_FormVal</i>
Buffer strip	5 m	<i>i_Buffer</i>
Application rate of the product	0,375 kg a.s./ha	<i>i_AppRate</i>
Concentration of active substance (in-use dilution for liquid applications)	0,375 g a.s./l	<i>d_ConcAS</i>
Dermal absorption of product	0,50%	<i>i_AbsorpProduct</i>
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution	3,00%	<i>i_AbsorpInuse</i>
Oral absorption	100,00%	<i>i_AbsorpOrallnuse</i>
Dislodgeable foliar residue ($i_AppRate * i_DFR$)	1,125 µg a.s./cm ²	<i>d_DFR</i>
Vapour pressure of in-use dilution	moderately volatile substances with a vapour pressure between 5*10-3Pa and 10-2Pa	<i>i_Volat</i>
Concentration in air	0,015 mg/m ³	<i>d_AirCon</i>
Resident dermal spray drift exposure 75th percentile - adult	5,63 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident dermal spray drift exposure 75th percentile - child	1,689 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident inhal. spray drift exposure 75th percentile - adult	0,00210 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident inhal. spray drift exposure 75th percentile - child	0,00164 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident dermal spray drift exposure mean - adult	3,68 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident dermal spray drift exposure mean - child	1,11 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident inhal. spray drift exposure mean - adult	0,00170 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident inhal. spray drift exposure mean - child	0,00133 ml spray dilution/person	
Exposure duration dermal	2 hours	<i>d_ReExpDur</i>
Exposure duration inhalation	24 hours	<i>d_ReExpDurInhal</i>
Exposure duration entry into treated crops	0,25 hours	<i>d_ExpDurTreatCrop</i>
Light clothing adjustment factor	18,0%	<i>d_ClothAF</i>
Breathing rate adult	0,23 m ³ /day/kg	<i>d_BreathRAAd</i>
Breathing rate child (1-3 year old)	1,07 m ³ /day/kg	<i>d_BreathRCh</i>
Drift percentage on surface (75th percentile)	15,79%	
Drift percentage on surface (mean)	11,69%	
Turf transferable residues percentage	5,00%	<i>d_Turf</i>
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-adult	7300 cm ² /hour	<i>d_ReTCAd</i>
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-child (1-3 year old)	2600 cm ² /hour	<i>d_ReTCCh</i>
Saliva extraction percentage	50,00%	<i>d_SalExt</i>
Surface area of hands mouthed	20 cm ²	<i>d_AreaHM</i>
Frequency of hand to mouth activity	9,5 events/hour	<i>d_ReFreqHM</i>
Ingestion rate for mouthing of grass per day	25 cm ²	<i>d_MouthGrass</i>
Dislodgeable residues percentage transferability for object to mouth	20,00%	<i>d_DRP</i>
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops (75th percentile) - adult	7500 cm ² /h	<i>d_TcEntryAd</i>
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops (75th percentile) - child	2250 cm ² /h	<i>d_TcEntryCh</i>
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops (mean) - adult	5980 cm ² /h	<i>d_TcEntryAd</i>
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops (mean) - child	1794 cm ² /h	<i>d_TcEntryCh</i>

1. Total

1.1 1-3 year old child

	Spray drift (75th percentile)	Vapour (75th percentile)	Surface deposits (75th percentile)	Entry into treated crops (75th percentile)	All pathways (mean)
Total systemic exposure (mg a.s./day)	0,0161973	0,1605000	0,0282573	0,0460117	0,2283465
Total systemic exposure per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,0016197	0,0160500	0,0028257	0,0046012	0,0228346
% of RVNAS	5,40%	53,50%	9,42%	15,34%	76,12%

1.2 Adult

	Spray drift	Vapour	Surface deposits	Entry into treated crops	All pathways (mean)
Total systemic exposure (mg a.s./day)	0,0527243	0,2070000	0,0314289	0,1533723	0,3871425
Total systemic exposure per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,0008787	0,0034500	0,0005238	0,0025562	0,0064524
% of RVNAS	2,93%	11,50%	1,75%	8,52%	21,51%

2. Resident exposure 75th Percentile

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula	Comments
1-3 year old child				
Spray drift	0,0161973	0,0016197	$((C16 * i_Absorpnuse * (1 - d_ClothAF)) + C18) * d_ConcAS$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,1605000	0,0160500	$d_AirCon * d_BreathRCh * d_BwChild$	
Surface deposits				
Dermal	0,0111939	0,0011194	$(i_AppRate / 100) * C29 * d_Turf * d_ReTCCh * d_ReExpDur * MAX(i_AbsorpProduct, i_Absorpnuse) * d_MAF * IF(i_AppEquip = "Vehicle-mounted-Drift Reduction", 0.5, 1)$	
Hand to mouth	0,0111795	0,0011180	$(i_AppRate / 100) * C29 * d_Turf * d_SalExt * d_AreaHM * d_ReFreqHM * d_ReExpDur * i_AbsorpOralnuse * d_MAF$	
Object to mouth	0,0058840	0,0005884	$(i_AppRate / 100) * C29 * d_DRP * d_MouthGrass * i_AbsorpOralnuse * d_MAF$	

Entry into treated crops				
Dermal	0,0460117	0,0046012	$(d_TcEntryCh*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	
Hand to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*d_Turf*d_MAF*d_SalExt*d_AreaHM*d_ReFreqHM*d_ReExpDur*i_AbsorpOrallnuse$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Object to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*d_DRP*d_MouthGrass*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Adult				
Spray drift	0,0527243	0,0008787	$(C15*i_Absorplnuse*(1-d_ClothAF))+C17)*d_ConcAS$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,2070000	0,0034500	$d_AirCon*d_BreathRAD*d_BwAdult$	
Surface deposits (dermal)	0,0314289	0,0005238	$(i_AppRate/100)*C30*d_Turf*d_ReTCAd*d_ReExpDur*i_Absorplnuse$	
Entry into treated crops (dermal)	0,1533723	0,0025562	$(d_TcEntryAd*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	

3. Summing of exposure pathways mean

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula	Comments
1-3 year old child				
Spray drift	0,0102398	0,0010240	$((C20*i_Absorplnuse*(1-d_ClothAF))+C22)*d_ConcAS$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,1605000	0,0160500	$d_AirCon*d_BreathRCh*d_BwChild$	
Surface deposits				
Dermal	0,0082873	0,0008287	$(i_AppRate/100)*C30*d_Turf*d_ReTCCh*d_ReExpDur*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)*d_MAF*IF(i_AppEquip = "Vehicle-mounted-Drift Reduction",0.5,1)$	
Hand to mouth	0,0082767	0,0008277	$(i_AppRate/100)*C30*d_Turf*d_SalExt*d_AreaHM*d_ReFreqHM*d_ReExpDur*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	
Object to mouth	0,0043561	0,0004356	$(i_AppRate/100)*C30*d_DRP*d_MouthGrass*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	
Entry into treated crops				
Dermal	0,0366867	0,0036687	$(d_TcEntryMeanCh*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	
Hand to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*1*d_Turf*d_MAF*d_SalExt*d_AreaHM*d_ReFreqHM*d_ReExpDur*i_AbsorpOrallnuse$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Object to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*1*d_DRP*d_MouthGrass*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Adult				
Spray drift	0,0345855	0,0005764	$((C19*i_Absorplnuse*(1-d_ClothAF))+C21)*d_ConcAS$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,2070000	0,0034500	$d_AirCon*d_BreathRAD*d_BwAdult$	
Surface deposits (dermal)	0,0232681	0,0003878	$(i_AppRate/100)*C30*d_Turf*d_ReTCAd*d_ReExpDur*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)*d_MAF*IF(i_AppEquip = "Vehicle-mounted-Drift Reduction",0.5,1)$	
Entry into treated crops (dermal)	0,1222888	0,0020381	$(d_TcEntryMeanAd*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	

Bystander exposure for Switch

Croptype	Pome fruit	
Application method	Upward spraying	
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted	<i>i_AppEquip</i>
Formulation type	Wettable granules, soluble granules	
Application rate of the product	0,375 kg a.s./ha	<i>i_AppRate</i>
Buffer strip	5 m	<i>i_Buffer</i>
Concentration of active substance (in-use dilution for liquid applications)	0,375 g a.s./l	<i>d_ConcAS</i>
Dermal absorption of product	0,50%	<i>i_AbsorpProduct</i>
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution	3,00%	<i>i_AbsorpInuse</i>
Oral absorption	100,00%	<i>i_AbsorpOrallnuse</i>
Dislodgeable foliar residue (i_AppRate*i_DFR)	1,125 µg a.s./cm²	<i>d_DFR</i>
Vapour pressure of in-use dilution	moderately volatile substances with a vapour pressure between 5*10-3Pa and 10-2Pa	<i>i_Volat</i>
Concentration in air	0,015 mg/m³	<i>d_AirCon</i>
Bystander dermal spray drift exposure - adult	12,9 ml spray dilution/person	
Bystander dermal spray drift exposure - child	3,87 ml spray dilution/person	
Bystander inhal. spray drift exposure - adult	0,00440 ml spray dilution/person	
Bystander inhal. spray drift exposure - child	0,00348 ml spray dilution/person	
Exposure duration	2 hours	<i>d_ByExpDur</i>
Exposure duration entry into treated crops	0,25 hours	<i>d_ExpDurTreatCrop</i>
Light clothing adjustment factor	18,0%	<i>d_ClothAF</i>
Breathing rate adult	0,23 m³/hours/kg	<i>d_BreathRAd</i>
Breathing rate child (1-3 year old)	1,07 m³/hours/kg	<i>d_BreathRCh</i>
Drift percentage on surface (90th percentile)	19,89%	
Turf transferable residues percentage	5,00%	<i>d_Turf</i>
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-adult	14500 cm²/hour	<i>d_ByTCAd</i>
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-child (1-3 year old)	5200 cm²/hour	<i>d_ByTCCh</i>
Saliva extraction percentage	50,00%	<i>d_SalExt</i>
Surface area of hands mouthed	20 cm²	<i>d_AreaHM</i>
Frequency of hand to mouth activity	20 events/hour	<i>d_ByFreqHM</i>
Ingestion rate for mouthing of grass per day	25 cm²	<i>d_MouthGrass</i>
Dislodgeable residues percentage transferability for object to mouth	20,00%	<i>d_DRP</i>
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops - adult	7500 cm²/h	<i>d_TcEntryAd</i>
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops - child	2250 cm²/h	<i>d_TcEntryCh</i>

1. Total

1.1 1-3 year old child

	Spray drift	Vapour	Surface deposits	Entry into treated crops
Total systemic exposure (mg a.s./day)	0,0370070	0,1605000	0,0652597	0,0460117
Total systemic exposure per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,0037007	0,0160500	0,0065260	0,0046012
% of RVAAS	12,34%	53,50%	21,75%	15,34%

1.2 Adult

	Spray drift	Vapour	Surface deposits	Entry into treated crops
Total systemic exposure (mg a.s./day)	0,1206525	0,2070000	0,0786370	0,1533723
Total systemic exposure per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,0020109	0,0034500	0,0013106	0,0025562
% of RVAAS	6,70%	11,50%	4,37%	8,52%

2. Details

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula	Comments
1-3 year old child				
Spray drift	0,0370070	0,0037007	$((C16*i_Absorplnuse*(1-d_ClothAF))+C18)*d_ConcAS$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,1605000	0,0160500	$d_AirCon*d_BreathRCh*d_BwChild$	
Surface deposits				
Dermal	0,0282009	0,0028201	$(i_AppRate/100)*C24*d_Turf*d_ByTCCh*d_ByExpDur*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)*d_MAF*IF(i_AppEquip="Vehicle-mounted-Drift Reduction",0.5,1)$	
Hand to mouth	0,0296471	0,0029647	$(i_AppRate/100)*C25*d_Turf*d_SalExt*d_AreaHM*d_ByFreqHM*d_ByExpDur*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	
Object to mouth	0,0074118	0,0007412	$(i_AppRate/100)*C25*d_DRP*d_MouthGrass*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	

Entry into treated crops				
Dermal	0,0460117	0,0046012	$(d_TcEntryCh*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	
Hand to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*d_MAF*d_Turf*d_SalExt*d_AreaHM*d_ByFreqHM*d_ByExpDur*i_AbsorpOrallnuse$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Object to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*d_DRP*d_MouthGrass*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Adult				
Spray drift	0,1206525	0,0020109	$((C15*i_Absorplnuse*(1-d_ClothAF)t)+C17)*d_ConcAS$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,2070000	0,0034500	$d_AirCon*d_BreathRAD*d_BwAdult$	
Surface deposits (dermal)	0,0786370	0,0013106	$(i_AppRate/100)*C24*d_Turf*d_ByTCAd*d_ByExpDur*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)*d_MAF*IF(i_AppEquip="Vehicle-mounted-Drift Reduction",0.5,1)$	
Entry into treated crops (dermal)	0,1533723	0,0025562	$(d_TcEntryAd*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	

Recreational exposure for Switch

Golf course, turf or other sports lawns		This sheet is only to be used for treatment of grassland used for recreational purposes	
Croptype			
Application method	Upward spraying		
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted		<i>i_AppEquip</i>
Formulation type	Wettable granules, soluble granules		<i>i_FormVal</i>
Application rate of the product	0,375 kg a.s./ha		<i>i_AppRate</i>
Dermal absorption of product	0,50%		<i>i_AbsorpProduct</i>
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution	3,00%		<i>i_Absorplnuse</i>
Oral absorption	100,00%		<i>i_AbsorpOrallnuse</i>
Dislodgeable foliar residue ($i_AppRate \cdot i_DFR$)	1,125 $\mu\text{g a.s./cm}^2$		<i>d_DFR</i>
Exposure duration dermal	2 hours		<i>d_ReExpDur</i>
Light clothing adjustment factor Adult resident	18,0%		<i>d_ClothAF</i>
Drift percentage on surface	100,00%		
Turf transferable residues percentage	5,00%		<i>d_Turf</i>
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-adult	7300 cm^2/hour		<i>d_ReTCAd</i>
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-child (1-3 year old)	2600 cm^2/hour		<i>d_ReTCCh</i>
Saliva extraction percentage	50,00%		<i>d_SalExt</i>
Surface area of hands mouthed	20 cm^2		<i>d_AreaHM</i>
Frequency of hand to mouth activity	9,5 events/hour		<i>d_ReFreqHM</i>
Ingestion rate for mouthing of grass per day	25 cm^2		<i>d_MouthGrass</i>

2. Details

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula	Comments
1-3 year old child				
Surface deposits				
Dermal	0,0708921	0,0070892	$(i_AppRate/100) \cdot C13 \cdot d_Turf \cdot d_ReTCCh \cdot d_ReExpDur \cdot \text{MAX}(i_AbsorpProduct, i_Absorplnuse) \cdot d_MAF$	
Hand to mouth	0,0708012	0,0070801	$(i_AppRate/100) \cdot C13 \cdot d_Turf \cdot d_SalExt \cdot d_AreaHM \cdot d_ReFreqHM \cdot d_ReExpDur \cdot i_AbsorpOrallnuse \cdot d_MAF$	
Object to mouth	0,0372638	0,0037264	$(i_AppRate/100) \cdot C13 \cdot d_DRP \cdot d_MouthGrass \cdot i_AbsorpOrallnuse \cdot d_MAF$	
Total systemic exposure	0,1789571	0,0178957		
% of RVNAS				
Adult				
Surface deposits (dermal)	0,1990432	0,0033174	$(i_AppRate/100) \cdot C13 \cdot d_Turf \cdot d_ReTCAd \cdot d_ReExpDur \cdot \text{MAX}(i_AbsorpProduct, i_Absorplnuse) \cdot d_MAF$	
% of RVNAS				

<i>d_AirConVol</i>	Concentration in air of moderately volatile substances	0,015 mg/m ³
<i>d_AirConNonVol</i>	Concentration in air of low volatile substances	0,001 mg/m ³
<i>d_AreaHM</i>	Surface area of hands mouthed	20 cm ²
<i>d_AreaTreated</i>	Area treated (defined by crop type)	10 ha
<i>d_BreathRAd</i>	Breathing rate adult residents	0,23 m ³ /day/kg
<i>d_BreathRCh</i>	Breathing rate child (1-3 year old) residents	1,07 m ³ /day/kg
<i>d_BwAdult</i>	Adult body weight	60 kg
<i>d_BwChild</i>	Child body weight (1 to < 3 year olds)	10 kg
<i>d_ByBreathRAd</i>	Breathing rate adult bystander	0,04 m ³ /hours/kg
<i>d_ByBreathRCh</i>	Breathing rate child (1-3 year old) bystander	0,19 m ³ /hours/kg
<i>d_ByExpDur</i>	Exposure duration intense activity breathing rates	2 hours
<i>d_ByFreqHM</i>	Frequency of hand to mouth activity	20 events/hour
<i>d_ByTCAd</i>	Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-adult	14500 cm ² /hour
<i>d_ByTCCh</i>	Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-child (1-3 year old)	5200 cm ² /hour
<i>d_ClothAF</i>	Light clothing adjustment factor resident and bystanders	18,0%
<i>d_ConcAs</i>	Concentration of active substance (in-use dilution for liquid applications)	0,375 g a.s./l
<i>d_DFR</i>	Dislodgeable foliar residue (i_AppRate*i_DFR)	1,125 µg a.s./cm ²
<i>d_DRP</i>	Dislodgeable residues percentage transferability for object to mouth	20,0%
<i>d_HalfLifeAS</i>	Half-life of active substance (DT50)	30 days
<i>d_InhalTcAut</i>	Inhalation transfer coefficient for automated applications	NA ha/hr*10 ^{^(-3)}
<i>d_InhalTcCut</i>	Inhalation transfer coefficient for cutting ornamentals	NA ha/hr*10 ^{^(-3)}
<i>d_InhalTcSort</i>	Inhalation transfer coefficient for sorting / bundling ornamentals	NA ha/hr*10 ^{^(-3)}
<i>d_MAF</i>	Multiple application factor	2,42
<i>d_MouthGrass</i>	Ingestion rate for mouthing of grass per day	25 cm ² grass/day
<i>d_ReExpDur</i>	Exposure duration resident dermal	2 hours
<i>d_ReExpDurInhal</i>	Exposure duration resident inhalation	24 hours
<i>d_ExpDurTreatCrop</i>	Exposure duration for resident and bystander entry into treated crops	0,25 hours
<i>d_ReFreqHM</i>	Frequency of hand to mouth activity	9,5 events/hour
<i>d_ReTCAd</i>	Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-adult	7300 cm ² /hour
<i>d_ReTCCh</i>	Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-child (1-3 year old)	2600 cm ² /hour
<i>d_SalExt</i>	Saliva extraction percentage	50,0%
<i>d_TcEntryAd</i>	Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops 75th percentile - adult	7500 cm ² /h
<i>d_TcEntryCh</i>	Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops 75th percentile - child	2250 cm ² /h
<i>d_TcEntryMeanAd</i>	Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops mean - adult	5980 cm ² /h
<i>d_TcEntryMeanCh</i>	Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops mean - child	1794 cm ² /h
<i>d_Turf</i>	Turf transferable residues percentage	5,0%
<i>d_PctExtrapolation</i>	For exposure value 75 percentiles above this amount linear extrapolation is performed	1,5 kg
<i>d_head75ProtectionFactor</i>	Coefficient to estimate head protection factor 75 th Percentile	1,79422
<i>d_head95ProtectionFactor</i>	Coefficient to estimate head protection factor 95 Percentile	1,24705

sys_KeyOperator Variables for operator exposure lookup key
sys_OperatorModel Operator model

i_IndoorOutdoor&i_FormVal&i_AppMeth&i_AppEquip&

1

RPE reduction factor	
key_MixRPE, ay_MixRPE	
None	1
FP1, P1 and similar	0,25
FP2, P2 and similar	0,1

PPE reduction factor	
key_MixPPEBody, ay_MixPPEBody	
Potential exposure	1
Work wear - arms, body and legs covered	0,1
Certified protective coverall	0,05

PPE reduction factor	
key_MixPPEHead, ay_MixPPEHead	
None	1
Hood	0,5
Hood and visor	0,05
FP1, P1 and similar	0,8
FP2, P2 and similar	0,8

Application: Gloves PPE reduction factor (depending on formulation type)		
key_AppPPEHands, ay_AppPPEHands		
Wettable powder, soluble powder	Chemical resistant gloves	0,05
Granules, fine granules	Chemical resistant gloves	0,05
Wettable granules, soluble granules	Chemical resistant gloves	0,05
Soluble concentrates, emulsifiable concentrate, etc.	Chemical resistant gloves	0,1
Wettable powder, soluble powder	None	1
Granules, fine granules	None	1
Wettable granules, soluble granules	None	1
Soluble concentrates, emulsifiable concentrate, etc.	None	1

Crop dependent exposure parameters										
key_CropType, ay_CropType	Transfer coefficients	Transfer coefficients	2250	Transfer coefficients	Area Treated					
Crop type	Arm, body and legs covered	Total potential exposure	Activity	hours per day	Body parts involved	Hands, arm, body and legs covered	Type of crop for Resident Bystander	Vehicle Mounted Applications		
Bare soil	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Field crops		50	
Low berries and other small fruits		3000	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and forearm		750 Field crops		50	
Brassica vegetables		2500	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops		50	
Bulb vegetables		2500	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops		50	
Cane fruit		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Field crops		10	
Cereals		1400	12500 Inspection, irrigation		2 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Field crops		50	
Citrus fruit		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Fruit crops		10	
Fruiting vegetables		2500	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops		50	
Grapes		10100	30000 Hand harvesting		8 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Grapes		10	
Grassland and lawns		1400	12500 Inspection, irrigation		2 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Field crops		50	
Golf course, turf or other sports lawns		2500	5800 Maintenance		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops		50	
Hops		1400	12500 Inspection, irrigation		2 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Hops		10	
Leaf vegetables and fresh herbs		2500	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops		50	
Legume vegetables		2500	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops		50	
Oilfruits		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Fruit crops		10	
Oilseeds		1400	12500 Inspection, irrigation		2 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Field crops		50	
Ornamentals		5000	14000 Cutting, sorting, bundling, carrying		8 Hand and body		1400 Field crops		10	
Pome fruit		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Fruit crops		10	
Root and tuber vegetables		1400	12500 Inspection, irrigation		2 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Field crops		50	
Stone fruit		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Fruit crops		10	
Tree nuts		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Fruit crops		10	

Resident Spray Drift					
These values are the 75th Percentiles for Residents (assuming average breathing rates for inhalation exposures)					
key_ResidSpray, ay_ResidSpray	Adults Dermal	Children Dermal	Adults Inhalation	Children Inhalation	
Downward spraying2-3		0,47	0,327	0,0001	0,00022
Downward spraying5		0,24	0,22	0,00009	0,00017
Downward spraying10		0,20	0,18	0,00009	0,00013
Upward spraying2-3	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Upward spraying5		5,63	1,689	0,0021	0,00164
Upward spraying10		5,63	1,689	0,0021	0,00164

Bystander Spray Drift					
These values are the 95th Percentiles for Bystanders (assuming high breathing rates for inhalation exposures)					
key_BySpray, ay_BySpray	Adults Dermal	Children Dermal	Adults Inhalation	Children Inhalation	
Downward spraying2-3		1,21	0,74	0,0005	0,0011
Downward spraying5		0,57	0,48	0,00048	0,0008
Downward spraying10		0,48	0,39	0,00051	0,00076
Upward spraying2-3	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Upward spraying5		12,9	3,87	0,0044	0,0035
Upward spraying10		12,9	3,87	0,0044	0,0035

Mean Spray Drift					
These values are the mean values (assuming average breathing rates for inhalation exposures)					
key_AvgSpray, ay_AvgSpray	Adults Dermal	Children Dermal	Adults Inhalation	Children Inhalation	
Downward spraying2-3		0,22	0,18	0,0001	0,0002
Downward spraying5		0,12	0,12	0,0001	0,0001
Downward spraying10		0,11	0,1	0,0001	0,0001
Upward spraying2-3	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Upward spraying5		3,68	1,11	0,0017	0,0013
Upward spraying10		3,68	1,11	0,0017	0,0013

Resident and bystander Surface Deposits Drift percentage			
Ground sediments in % of the application rate calculated on the basis of percentile values (drift data acc. Rautmann)			
key_ByCropType, ay_ByCropType	Bystander surface deposit (90th Percentile)	Resident surface deposit (77th Percentile)	mean
Field cropsnot relevant2-3		0,085	0,056
Field cropsnot relevant5		0,035	0,023
Field cropsnot relevant10		0,019	0,013
Fruit cropsnot relevant2-3		0,292	0,240
Fruit cropsnot relevant5		0,199	0,158
Fruit cropsnot relevant10		0,118	0,090
Fruit cropsearly (without leaves)2-3		0,292	0,240
Fruit cropsearly (without leaves)5		0,199	0,158

Fruit cropsearly (without leaves)10	0,118	0,090	0,061
Fruit cropslate (dense foliage)2-3	0,157	0,110	0,070
Fruit cropslate (dense foliage)5	0,084	0,060	0,037
Fruit cropslate (dense foliage)10	0,036	0,027	0,016
Grapesnot relevant2-3	0,080	0,069	0,053
Grapesnot relevant5	0,036	0,031	0,023
Grapesnot relevant10	0,012	0,010	0,008
Hopsnot relevant2-3	0,193	0,159	0,100
Hopsnot relevant5	0,116	0,086	0,059
Hopsnot relevant10	0,058	0,037	0,029

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Mixing Method	Outdoor/Indoor	Formulation type	Application method	Application equipment	Type of exposure	Mixing & Loading 75th percentile	Mixing & Loading 95th percentile	Mixing & Loading Comments	Mixing & Loading Model	Application 75th percentile	Application 95th percentile	Application Comments	Application Model
IndoorGranules, fine granulesApplication of granulesManualBody	Indoor	Granules, fine granules	Application of granules	Manual	Body			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	68,8708	253,4438	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
IndoorGranules, fine granulesApplication of granulesManualHands	Indoor	Granules, fine granules	Application of granules	Manual	Hands			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	26,5320	94,3636	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
IndoorGranules, fine granulesApplication of granulesManualInhalation	Indoor	Granules, fine granules	Application of granules	Manual	Inhalation			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	0,4677	1,5251	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesBroadcast application of granulesVehicle-mountedBody	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Broadcast application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Body	0,0162	0,0427	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED	0,0047	0,0151	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesBroadcast application of granulesVehicle-mountedHands	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Broadcast application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Hands	0,0015	0,0069	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED	0,0004	0,0018	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesBroadcast application of granulesVehicle-mountedInhalation	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Broadcast application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Inhalation	0,0208	0,0784		PHED	0,0012	0,0045		PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesIn furrow application of granulesVehicle-mountedBody	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	In furrow application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Body	0,0162	0,0427	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED	0,0047	0,0151	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesIn furrow application of granulesVehicle-mountedHands	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	In furrow application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Hands	0,0015	0,0069	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED	0,0004	0,0018	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesIn furrow application of granulesVehicle-mountedInhalation	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	In furrow application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Inhalation	0,0208	0,0784		PHED	0,0012	0,0045		PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesManual application of granulesManualBody	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Manual application of granules	Manual	Body			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	68,8708	253,4438	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesManual application of granulesManualHands	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Manual application of granules	Manual	Hands			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	26,5320	94,3636	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesManual application of granulesManualInhalation	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Manual application of granules	Manual	Inhalation			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	0,4677	1,5251	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED

