

Instructions for using the workbook

The information required for the exposure assessment needs to be entered in the worksheet "**Data entry**".

In the following worksheets formulas calculate the exposure values automatically

Worksheet "**Operator Outdoor Spray AOEM**" is to be for outdoor spray applications. PPE options can be selected in this worksheet

Worksheet "**Operator Granules**" is for granular applications. Currently the calculator does not allow operator exposure for indoor applications. PPE options can be selected in this worksheet

Worksheets "**Resident exposure**" and "**Bystander exposure**" are only relevant for outdoor applications

Worksheet "**Recreational Exposure**" is only applicable for golf course, turf, other sports lawns or amenity turf/grassland areas where members of the public are likely to have access

The combined results of the exposure assessment are presented in worksheet "**Summary**"

This calculator should be used in conjunction with the **Guidance on the Assessment of Exposure for Operators, Workers, Residents and Bystanders in Risk Assessment for Plant Protection Products**

Latest version: 23 Oct 2014 - Version produced to support guidance document published 23/10/2014

Note: Some drop-down menus depend on others. To avoid errors, please fill-in from top to bottom

Substance name	pyrimethanil
Product name	Scala
Reference value non acutely toxic active substance (RVNAS)	0,12 mg/kg bw/day
Reference value acutely toxic active substance (RVAAS)	0,12 mg/kg bw/day
Crop type	Cane fruit
Substance properties	
Formulation type	Soluble concentrates, emulsifiable concentrate, etc.
Minimum volume water for application (liquids)	300 L/ha
Maximum application rate of active substance	0,8 kg a.s. /ha
50% Dissipation Time DT50	30 days
Initial Dislodgeable Foliar Residue	3 µg/cm ² of foliage/kg a.s. applied/ha
Dermal absorption of product	2,00%
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution	31,00%
Oral absorption of active substance	81,00%
Inhalation absorption of active substance	100,00%
Vapour pressure of active substance	low volatile substances having a vapour pressure of $5 \cdot 10^{-3}$ Pa
Scenario	
Indoor or Outdoor application	Outdoor
Application method	Upward spraying
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted
Buffer strip	5 m
Number of applications	2
Interval between multiple applications	7 days
Season (upward spraying orchards only)	not relevant

Exposure assessment

Substance	pyrimethanil	Formulation = Soluble concentrates, emulsifiable concentrate, etc.	Application rate=0,8 kg a.s. /ha	Spray dilution = 2,66666666666667 g a.s./l	Vapour pressure = low volatile substances having a vapour pressure of <5*10-3Pa
Scenario	Cane fruit / Outdoor / Upward spraying / Vehicle-mounted			Buffer = 5	Number applications = 2, Application interval = 7 days
Percentage Absorption	Dermal for product = 2	Dermal for in use dilution = 31	Oral = 81	Inhalation = 100	
RVNAS	0,12 mg/kg bw/day		RVAAS	0,12 mg/kg bw/day	
DFR	3 µg a.s./cm2 per kg a.s./ha		DT50	30 days	

Operator Model	Mixing, loading and application AOEM			
Potential exposure	Longer term systemic exposure mg/kg bw/day	0,5114	% of RVNAS	426,13%
	Acute systemic exposure mg/kg bw/day	2,7756	% of RVAAS	2312,96%
Mixing and Loading	Gloves = No	Clothing = Work wear - arms, body and legs covered	RPE = None	Soluble bags = No
Application	Gloves = No	Clothing = Work wear - arms, body and legs covered	RPE = None	Closed cabin = No
Exposure (including PPE options above)	Longer term systemic exposure mg/kg bw/day	0,1468	% of RVNAS	122,34%
	Acute systemic exposure mg/kg bw/day	0,6161	% of RVAAS	513,42%

Worker - Searching, reaching, picking	Potential exposure mg/kg bw/day	4,1307	% of RVNAS	3442,24%
	Working clothing mg/kg bw/day	0,8261	% of RVNAS	688,45%
	Working clothing and gloves mg/kg bw/day	0,4131	% of RVNAS	344,22%

Resident - child	Spray drift (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,1149	% of RVNAS	95,77%
	Vapour (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0011	% of RVNAS	0,89%
	Surface deposits (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0031	% of RVNAS	2,62%
	Entry into treated crops (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0775	% of RVNAS	64,54%
	All pathways (mean) mg/kg bw/day	0,1405	% of RVNAS	117,11%
Resident - adult	Spray drift (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0637	% of RVNAS	53,08%
	Vapour (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0002	% of RVNAS	0,19%
	Surface deposits (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0013	% of RVNAS	1,07%
	Entry into treated crops (75th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0430	% of RVNAS	35,86%
	All pathways (mean) mg/kg bw/day	0,0772	% of RVNAS	64,33%

Bystander - child	Spray drift (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,2633	% of RVAAS	219,39%
	Vapour (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0011	% of RVAAS	0,89%
	Surface deposits (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0094	% of RVAAS	7,84%
	Entry into treated crops (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0775	% of RVAAS	64,54%

Exposure assessment

Bystander - adult				
	Spray drift (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,1459	% of RVAAS	121,61%
	Vapour (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0002	% of RVAAS	0,19%
	Surface deposits (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0039	% of RVAAS	3,24%
	Entry into treated crops (95th percentile) mg/kg bw/day	0,0430	% of RVAAS	35,86%

Recreational Exposure	Child % of RVNAS	Adult % of RVNAS
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Operator exposure for Scala outdoor spray applications

Application rate of active substance	0,8 kg a.s./ha	<i>i_AppRate</i>
Assumed area treated	10 ha/day	<i>d_AreaTreated</i>
Amount of active substance applied	8 kg a.s./day	<i>i_AmountAS</i>
Dermal absorption of the product	2,00%	<i>i_AbsorpProduct</i>
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution	31,00%	<i>i_AbsorInuse</i>
Formulation type	Soluble concentrates, emulsifiable concentrate, etc.	
Indoor or Outdoor application	Outdoor	
Application method	Upward spraying	
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted	
Season	not relevant	

Mixing and loading	Exposure values	µg exposure/day mixed and loaded		Reference	Comment
		75 th centile	95 th centile		
		Hands	24076		
Body	15386	131780	AOEM		
Head	415	40192	AOEM		
Protected hands (gloves)	133	1585	AOEM		
Protected body (workwear or protective garment and sturdy footwear)	150	1170	AOEM		
Protected head (hood and face shield)	7	2276	AOEM		
Inhalation	7	30	AOEM		
Protective Equipment	Select for inclusion		Penetration factor	Inhalation Protection factor	
Gloves	No		No		
Clothing	Work wear - arms, body and legs covered		Incl. in AOEM model		
Head and respiratory PPE	None		1	1	
Water soluble bag	No		1		

Application	Exposure values	µg exposure/day applied		Reference	Comment
		75 th centile	95 th centile		
		Hands	15952		
Body	70494	411330	AOEM		
Head	9264	56858	AOEM		
Protected hands (gloves)	281	7355	AOEM		
Protected body (workwear or protective garment and sturdy footwear)	920	1798	AOEM		
Inhalation	207	661	AOEM		
Protective Equipment	Select for inclusion		Penetration factor	Inhalation Protection factor	
Gloves	No		No		
Clothing	Work wear - arms, body and legs covered		Incl. in AOEM model		
Head and respiratory PPE	None		1	1	
Closed cab	No		vehicle mounted upward spraying only		

1. Total			
	Without RPE/PPE	With RPE/PPE	
Longer term			
Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application (mg a.s./day)	30,6810557	8,8084140	
Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,5113509	0,1468069	
% of RVNAS	426,13%	122,34%	
Acute			

Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application (mg a.s./day)	166,5333154	36,9661916	
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Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	2,7755553	0,6161032	
% of RVAAS	2312,96%	513,42%	

2. Longer term exposure

2.1 Mixing and loading

	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s. /day}$]	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s./kg bw/day}$]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	481,5215855	8,0253598	D15*i_AbsorpProduct
Body	307,7294355	5,1288239	D16*i_AbsorpProduct
Head	8,3013740	0,1383562	D17*i_AbsorpProduct
Inhalation	6,8732095	0,1145535	D21*i_AbsorpInhalation
Sum	804,4256046	13,4070934	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	481,5215855	8,0253598	D18*i_AbsorpProduct
Body	3,0025612	0,0500427	D19*i_AbsorpProduct or D15*i_AbsorpProduct*F24
Head	8,3013740	0,1383562	D20*i_AbsorpProduct or D17*i_AbsorpProduct*F25
Inhalation	6,8732095	0,1145535	D21*i_AbsorpInhalation*G25
Sum	499,6987303	8,3283122	
Water soluble bag	499,6987303	8,3283122	C70*F26

2.2 Application

	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s. /day}$]	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s./kg bw/day}$]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	4945,0968489	82,4182808	D30*i_AbsorpInuse
Body	21853,0309499	364,2171825	D31*i_AbsorpInuse
Head	2871,8495263	47,8641588	D32*i_AbsorpInuse
Inhalation	206,6528058	3,4442134	D35*i_AbsorpInhalation
Sum	29876,6301307	497,9438355	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	4945,0968489	82,4182808	D33*i_AbsorpInuse
Body	285,1160599	4,7519343	D34*i_AbsorpInuse or D31*i_AbsorpInuse*F38
Head	2871,8495263	47,8641588	D32*i_AbsorpInuse*F39
Inhalation	206,6528058	3,4442134	D35*i_AbsorpInuse*G39
Sum	8308,7152408	138,4785873	

3. Acute exposure

3.1 Mixing and loading

	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s. /day}$]	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s./kg bw/day}$]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	1797,0326239	29,9505437	E15*i_AbsorpProduct
Body	2635,5930594	43,9265510	E16*i_AbsorpProduct
Head	803,8406835	13,3973447	E17*i_AbsorpProduct
Inhalation	30,1729880	0,5028831	E21*i_AbsorpInhalation
Sum	5266,6393547	87,7773226	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	1797,0326239	29,9505437	E18*i_AbsorpProduct
Body	23,4002223	0,3900037	E19*i_AbsorpProduct or E16*i_AbsorpProduct*F24
Head	803,8406835	13,3973447	E20*i_AbsorpProduct or E17*i_AbsorpProduct*F25
Inhalation	30,1729880	0,5028831	E21*i_AbsorpInhalation*G25
Sum	2654,4465176	44,2407753	
Water soluble bag	2654,4465176	44,2407753	C104*F26

2.2 Application

	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s. /day}$]	Systemic exposure [$\mu\text{g a.s./kg bw/day}$]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	15467,1992727	257,7866545	E30*i_AbsorpInuse
Body	127512,1829776	2125,2030496	E31*i_AbsorpInuse
Head	17625,9153813	293,7652564	E32*i_AbsorpInuse

Inhalation	661,3783693	11,0229728	<i>E35*i_Absorplnhalation</i>
Sum	161266,6760009	2687,7779333	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	15467,1992727	257,7866545	<i>E33*i_Absorplnuse</i>
Body	557,2520577	9,2875343	<i>E34*i_Absorplnuse or E31*i_Absorplnuse*F38</i>
Head	17625,9153813	293,7652564	<i>E32*i_Absorplnuse*F39</i>
Inhalation	661,3783693	11,0229728	<i>E35*i_Absorplnhalation*G39</i>
Sum	34311,7450810	571,8624180	

Operator exposure for Scala granular applications

Application rate of active substance	0,8 kg a.s./ha	<i>i_AppRate</i>
Assumed area treated	10 ha/day	<i>d_AreaTreated</i>
Amount of active substance applied	8 kg a.s./day	<i>i_AmountAS</i>
Dermal absorption of the product	2,00%	<i>i_AbsorpProduct</i>
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution	31,00%	<i>i_AbsorInuse</i>
Formulation type	Soluble concentrates, emulsifiable concentrate, etc.	
Indoor or Outdoor application	Outdoor This sheet is only to be used for granular applications	
Application method	Upward spraying	
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted	

	Exposure values	mg exposure/kg a.s. mixed and loaded		Reference	Comment
		75 th centile	95 th centile		
Mixing and loading	Hands	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Body	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Protective Equipment	Choose item		Penetration factor	
	Gloves	Chemical resistant gloves			Protection for granules exposure is based on measured values
	Body PPE	Certified protective coverall			
	RPE	None		1	

	Exposure values	mg exposure/kg a.s. applied		Reference	Comment
		75 th centile	95 th centile		
Application	Hands	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Body	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
	Protective Equipment	Choose item		Penetration factor	
	Gloves	Chemical resistant gloves			Protection for granules exposure is based on measured values
	Body PPE	Certified protective coverall			
	RPE	FP1, P1 and similar		0,25	

1. Total			
	Without RPE/PPE	With RPE/PPE	
Longer term			
Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application (mg a.s./day)	#N/A	#N/A	
Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	#N/A	#N/A	
% of RVNAS	#N/A	#N/A	

Acute			
Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application (mg a.s./day)	#N/A	#N/A	

Total systemic exposure from mixing, loading and application per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	#N/A	#N/A
% of RVAAS	#N/A	#N/A

2. Longer term exposure

2.1 Mixing and loading

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$D14*100*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$D15*100*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpProduct$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$D16*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInhalation$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$D14*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$D15*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpProduct$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$D16*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInhalation*F20$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	

2.2 Application

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$D25*100*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInuse$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$D26*100*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInuse$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$D27*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInhalation$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$D25*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInuse$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$D26*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInuse$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$D27*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInhalation*F31$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	

3. Acute exposure

3.1 Mixing and loading

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$E14*100*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$E15*100*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpProduct$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$E16*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInhalation$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$E14*100*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpProduct$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$E15*100*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpProduct$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$E16*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInhalation*F20$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	

3.2 Application

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula
Without RPE/PPE			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$E25*100*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInuse$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$E25*100*i_AmoutAS*i_AbsorpInuse$

Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$E26 * i_AmoutAS * i_Absorplhalation$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	
With RPE/PPE (as selected above)			
Hands	#N/A	#N/A	$E25 * 100 * i_AmoutAS * i_Absorplnuse$
Body	#N/A	#N/A	$E26 * 100 * i_AmoutAS * i_Absorplnuse$
Inhalation	#N/A	#N/A	$E27 * i_AmoutAS * i_Absorplhalation * F31$
Sum	#N/A	#N/A	

Worker exposure from residues on foliage for Scala

Crop type	Cane fruit	
Indoor or outdoor	Outdoor	
Application method	Upward spraying	
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted	
Worker's task	Searching, reaching, picking	
Main body parts in contact with foliage	Hand and body	
Application rate of active substance	0,8 kg a.s./ha	<i>i_AppRate</i>
Number of applications	2	<i>i_AppNo</i>
Interval between multiple applications	7 days	<i>i_AppInt</i>
Half-life of active substance	30 days	<i>d_HalfLifeAS</i>
Multiple application factor	1,9	<i>d_MAF</i>
Dermal absorption of the product	2,00%	<i>i_AbsorpProduct</i>
Dermal absorption of the in-use dilution	31,00%	<i>i_AbsorpInuse</i>
Dislodgeable foliar residue (<i>i_AppRate</i> * <i>i_DFR</i>)	2,4 µg a.s./cm ²	<i>d_DFR</i>
Working hours	8 hr	<i>d_WorkHr</i>
Dermal transfer coefficient - Total potential exposure	22500 cm ² /hr	<i>d_DermTcUCV</i>
Dermal transfer coefficient - arms, body and legs covered	4500 cm ² /hr	<i>d_DermTcCV1</i>
Dermal transfer coefficient - hands, arms, body and legs covered	2250 cm ² /hr	<i>d_DermTcCV2</i>
Inhalation transfer coefficient for automated applications	NA ha/hr*10 ⁽⁻³⁾	<i>d_InhalTcAut</i>
Inhalation transfer coefficient for cutting ornamentals	NA ha/hr*10 ⁽⁻³⁾	<i>d_InhalTcCut</i>
Inhalation transfer coefficient for sorting / bundling ornamentals	NA ha/hr*10 ⁽⁻³⁾	<i>d_InhalTcSort</i>

1. Total

	Potential exposure	Work wear - arms, body and legs covered	Working wear and gloves	Comments
Total systemic exposure (mg a.s./day)	247,8413462	49,5682692	24,7841346	
Total systemic exposure per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	4,1306891	0,8261378	0,4130689	
% of RVNAS	3442,24%	688,45%	344,22%	

2. Details

	Systemic exposure		Formula	Comments
	[mg a.s. /day]	[mg a.s./kg bw/day]		
Dermal - Potential	247,8413462	4,1306891	$d_DermTcUCV * d_WorkHr * i_DFR * i_MAF / 1000 * i_AbsorpInuse$	
Dermal - Work wear - arms, body and legs covered	49,5682692	0,8261378	$d_DermTcCV1 * d_WorkHr * d_DFR * d_MAF / 1000 * i_AbsorpInuse$	
Dermal - Working wear and gloves	24,7841346	0,4130689	$d_DermTcCV2 * d_WorkHr * d_DFR * d_MAF / 1000 * i_AbsorpInuse$	
Inhalation				Na for outdoor activities

Resident exposure for Scala

Croptype	Cane fruit	
Application method	Upward spraying	
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted	<i>i_AppEquip</i>
Formulation type	Soluble concentrates, emulsifiable concentrate, etc.	<i>i_FormVal</i>
Buffer strip	5 m	<i>i_Buffer</i>
Application rate of the product	0,8 kg a.s./ha	<i>i_AppRate</i>
Concentration of active substance (in-use dilution for liquid applications)	2,66666667 g a.s./l	<i>d_ConcAS</i>
Dermal absorption of product	2,00%	<i>i_AbsorpProduct</i>
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution	31,00%	<i>i_AbsorpInuse</i>
Oral absorption	100,00%	<i>i_AbsorpOrallnuse</i>
Dislodgeable foliar residue ($i_AppRate * i_DFR$)	2,4 $\mu\text{g a.s./cm}^2$	<i>d_DFR</i>
Vapour pressure of in-use dilution	low volatile substances having a vapour pressure of $<5 * 10^{-3} \text{Pa}$	<i>i_Volat</i>
Concentration in air	0,001 mg/m^3	<i>d_AirCon</i>
Resident dermal spray drift exposure 75th percentile - adult	5,63 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident dermal spray drift exposure 75th percentile - child	1,689 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident inhal. spray drift exposure 75th percentile - adult	0,00210 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident inhal. spray drift exposure 75th percentile - child	0,00164 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident dermal spray drift exposure mean - adult	3,68 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident dermal spray drift exposure mean - child	1,11 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident inhal. spray drift exposure mean - adult	0,00170 ml spray dilution/person	
Resident inhal. spray drift exposure mean - child	0,00133 ml spray dilution/person	
Exposure duration dermal	2 hours	<i>d_ReExpDur</i>
Exposure duration inhalation	24 hours	<i>d_ReExpDurInhal</i>
Exposure duration entry into treated crops	0,25 hours	<i>d_ExpDurTreatCrop</i>
Light clothing adjustment factor	18,0%	<i>d_ClothAF</i>
Breathing rate adult	0,23 $\text{m}^3/\text{day}/\text{kg}$	<i>d_BreathRAD</i>
Breathing rate child (1-3 year old)	1,07 $\text{m}^3/\text{day}/\text{kg}$	<i>d_BreathRCh</i>
Drift percentage on surface (75th percentile)	2,30%	
Drift percentage on surface (mean)	1,80%	
Turf transferable residues percentage	5,00%	<i>d_Turf</i>
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-adult	7300 cm^2/hour	<i>d_ReTCAd</i>
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-child (1-3 year old)	2600 cm^2/hour	<i>d_ReTCCh</i>
Saliva extraction percentage	50,00%	<i>d_SalExt</i>
Surface area of hands mouthed	20 cm^2	<i>d_AreaHM</i>
Frequency of hand to mouth activity	9,5 events/hour	<i>d_ReFreqHM</i>
Ingestion rate for mouthing of grass per day	25 cm^2	<i>d_MouthGrass</i>
Dislodgeable residues percentage transferability for object to mouth	20,00%	<i>d_DRP</i>
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops (75th percentile) - adult	7500 cm^2/h	<i>d_TcEntryAd</i>
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops (75th percentile) - child	2250 cm^2/h	<i>d_TcEntryCh</i>
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops (mean) - adult	5980 cm^2/h	<i>d_TcEntryAd</i>
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops (mean) - child	1794 cm^2/h	<i>d_TcEntryCh</i>

1. Total

1.1 1-3 year old child

	Spray drift (75th percentile)	Vapour (75th percentile)	Surface deposits (75th percentile)	Entry into treated crops (75th percentile)	All pathways (mean)
Total systemic exposure (mg a.s./day)	1,1492994	0,0107000	0,0314456	0,7745042	1,4052796
Total systemic exposure per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,1149299	0,0010700	0,0031446	0,0774504	0,1405280
% of RVNAS	95,77%	0,89%	2,62%	64,54%	117,11%

1.2 Adult

	Spray drift	Vapour	Surface deposits	Entry into treated crops	All pathways (mean)
Total systemic exposure (mg a.s./day)	3,8219893	0,0138000	0,0770603	2,5816807	4,6316508
Total systemic exposure per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,0636998	0,0002300	0,0012843	0,0430280	0,0771942
% of RVNAS	53,08%	0,19%	1,07%	35,86%	64,33%

2. Resident exposure 75th Percentile

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula	Comments
1-3 year old child				
Spray drift	1,1492994	0,1149299	$((C16 * i_AbsorpInuse * (1 - d_ClothAF)) + C18) * d_ConcAS$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,0107000	0,0010700	$d_AirCon * d_BreathRCh * d_BwChild$	
Surface deposits				
Dermal	0,0274461	0,0027446	$(i_AppRate/100) * C29 * d_Turf * d_ReTCCh * d_ReExpDur * MAX(i_AbsorpProduct, i_AbsorpInuse) * d_MAF * IF(i_AppEquip = "Vehicle-mounted-Drift Reduction", 0.5, 1)$	
Hand to mouth	0,0026203	0,0002620	$(i_AppRate/100) * C29 * d_Turf * d_SalExt * d_AreaHM * d_ReFreqHM * d_ReExpDur * i_AbsorpOrallnuse * d_MAF$	
Object to mouth	0,0013791	0,0001379	$(i_AppRate/100) * C29 * d_DRP * d_MouthGrass * i_AbsorpOrallnuse * d_MAF$	

Entry into treated crops				
Dermal	0,7745042	0,0774504	$(d_TcEntryCh*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	
Hand to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*d_Turf*d_MAF*d_SalExt*d_AreaHM*d_ReFreqHM*d_ReExpDur*i_AbsorpOrallnuse$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Object to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*d_DRP*d_MouthGrass*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Adult				
Spray drift	3,8219893	0,0636998	$(C15*i_Absorplnuse*(1-d_ClothAF))+C17)*d_ConcAS$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,0138000	0,0002300	$d_AirCon*d_BreathRAD*d_BwAdult$	
Surface deposits (dermal)	0,0770603	0,0012843	$(i_AppRate/100)*C30*d_Turf*d_ReTCAd*d_ReExpDur*i_Absorplnuse$	
Entry into treated crops (dermal)	2,5816807	0,0430280	$(d_TcEntryAd*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	

3. Summing of exposure pathways mean

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula	Comments
1-3 year old child				
Spray drift	0,7524320	0,0752432	$((C20*i_Absorplnuse*(1-d_ClothAF))+C22)*d_ConcAS$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,0107000	0,0010700	$d_AirCon*d_BreathRCh*d_BwChild$	
Surface deposits				
Dermal	0,0214796	0,0021480	$(i_AppRate/100)*C30*d_Turf*d_ReTCCh*d_ReExpDur*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)*d_MAF*IF(i_AppEquip = "Vehicle-mounted-Drift Reduction",0.5,1)$	
Hand to mouth	0,0020507	0,0002051	$(i_AppRate/100)*C30*d_Turf*d_SalExt*d_AreaHM*d_ReFreqHM*d_ReExpDur*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	
Object to mouth	0,0010793	0,0001079	$(i_AppRate/100)*C30*d_DRP*d_MouthGrass*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	
Entry into treated crops				
Dermal	0,6175380	0,0617538	$(d_TcEntryMeanCh*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	
Hand to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*1*d_Turf*d_MAF*d_SalExt*d_AreaHM*d_ReFreqHM*d_ReExpDur*i_AbsorpOrallnuse$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Object to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*1*d_DRP*d_MouthGrass*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Adult				
Spray drift	2,4990827	0,0416514	$"(C19*i_Absorplnuse*(1-d_ClothAF))+C21)*d_ConcAS"$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,0138000	0,0002300	$d_AirCon*d_BreathRAD*d_BwAdult$	
Surface deposits (dermal)	0,0603081	0,0010051	$(i_AppRate/100)*C30*d_Turf*d_ReTCAd*d_ReExpDur*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)*d_MAF*IF(i_AppEquip = "Vehicle-mounted-Drift Reduction",0.5,1)$	
Entry into treated crops (dermal)	2,0584601	0,0343077	$(d_TcEntryMeanAd*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	

Bystander exposure for Scala

Croptype	Cane fruit	
Application method	Upward spraying	
Application equipment	Vehicle-mounted	i_AppEquip
Formulation type	Soluble concentrates, emulsifiable concentrate, etc.	
Application rate of the product	0,8 kg a.s./ha	i_AppRate
Buffer strip	5 m	i_Buffer
Concentration of active substance (in-use dilution for liquid applications)	2,66666667 g a.s./l	d_ConcAS
Dermal absorption of product	2,00%	i_AbsorpProduct
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution	31,00%	i_AbsorpInuse
Oral absorption	100,00%	i_AbsorpOrallnuse
Dislodgeable foliar residue (i_AppRate*i_DFR)	2,4 µg a.s./cm ²	d_DFR
Vapour pressure of in-use dilution	low volatile substances having a vapour pressure of <5*10 ⁻³ Pa	i_Volat
Concentration in air	0,001 mg/m ³	d_AirCon
Bystander dermal spray drift exposure - adult	12,9 ml spray dilution/person	
Bystander dermal spray drift exposure - child	3,87 ml spray dilution/person	
Bystander inhal. spray drift exposure - adult	0,00440 ml spray dilution/person	
Bystander inhal. spray drift exposure - child	0,00348 ml spray dilution/person	
Exposure duration	2 hours	d_ByExpDur
Exposure duration entry into treated crops	0,25 hours	d_ExpDurTreatCrop
Light clothing adjustment factor	18,0%	d_ClothAF
Breathing rate adult	0,23 m ³ /hours/kg	d_BreathRAD
Breathing rate child (1-3 year old)	1,07 m ³ /hours/kg	d_BreathRCh
Drift percentage on surface (90th percentile)	3,50%	
Turf transferable residues percentage	5,00%	d_Turf
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-adult	14500 cm ² /hour	d_ByTCAd
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-child (1-3 year old)	5200 cm ² /hour	d_ByTCCh
Saliva extraction percentage	50,00%	d_SalExt
Surface area of hands mouthed	20 cm ²	d_AreaHM
Frequency of hand to mouth activity	20 events/hour	d_ByFreqHM
Ingestion rate for mouthing of grass per day	25 cm ²	d_MouthGrass
Dislodgeable residues percentage transferability for object to mouth	20,00%	d_DRP
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops - adult	7500 cm ² /h	d_TcEntryAd
Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops - child	2250 cm ² /h	d_TcEntryCh

1. Total

1.1 1-3 year old child

	Spray drift	Vapour	Surface deposits	Entry into treated crops
Total systemic exposure (mg a.s./day)	2,6326329	0,0107000	0,0940250	0,7745042
Total systemic exposure per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,2632633	0,0010700	0,0094025	0,0774504
% of RVAAS	219,39%	0,89%	7,84%	64,54%

1.2 Adult

	Spray drift	Vapour	Surface deposits	Entry into treated crops
Total systemic exposure (mg a.s./day)	8,7562133	0,0138000	0,2329250	2,5816807

Total systemic exposure per kg body weight (mg/kg bw/day)	0,1459369	0,0002300	0,0038821	0,0430280
% of RVAAS	121,61%	0,19%	3,24%	35,86%

2. Details

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula	Comments
1-3 year old child				
Spray drift	2,6326329	0,2632633	$((C16 * i_AbsorpInuse * (1 - d_ClothAF)) + C18) * d_ConcAS$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,0107000	0,0010700	$d_AirCon * d_BreathRCh * d_BwChild$	
Surface deposits				
Dermal	0,0835317	0,0083532	$(i_AppRate / 100) * C24 * d_Turf * d_ByTCCh * d_ByExpDur * MAX(i_AbsorpProduct, i_AbsorpInuse) * d_MAF * IF(i_AppEquip = "Vehicle-mounted-Drift Reduction", 0.5, 1)$	
Hand to mouth	0,0083946	0,0008395	$(i_AppRate / 100) * C25 * d_Turf * d_SalExt * d_AreaHM * d_ByFreqHM * d_ByExpDur * i_AbsorpOrallnuse * d_MAF$	
Object to mouth	0,0020987	0,0002099	$(i_AppRate / 100) * C25 * d_DRP * d_MouthGrass * i_AbsorpOrallnuse * d_MAF$	

Entry into treated crops				
Dermal	0,7745042	0,0774504	$(d_TcEntryCh*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	
Hand to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*d_MAF*d_Turf*d_SalExt*d_AreaHM*d_ByFreqHM*d_ByExpDur*i_AbsorpOrallnuse$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Object to mouth			$(i_AppRate/100)*d_DRP*d_MouthGrass*i_AbsorpOrallnuse*d_MAF$	Considered only for application on grassland and lawns and for application on golf course, turf or other sports lawns.
Adult				
Spray drift	8,7562133	0,1459369	$((C15*i_Absorplnuse*(1-d_ClothAF)t)+C17)*d_ConcAS$	the only available values are for the 8 m distance downwind from the middle of the tree trunk, which are assumed to represent 5 m distance from the edge of orchard; the same value is used for 5 and 10 m.
Vapour	0,0138000	0,0002300	$d_AirCon*d_BreathRAAd*d_BwAdult$	
Surface deposits (dermal)	0,2329250	0,0038821	$(i_AppRate/100)*C24*d_Turf*d_ByTCAAd*d_ByExpDur*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)*d_MAF*IF(i_AppEquip="Vehicle-mounted-Drift Reduction",0.5,1)$	
Entry into treated crops (dermal)	2,5816807	0,0430280	$(d_TcEntryAd*0.25*d_DFR*d_MAF)/1000*MAX(i_AbsorpProduct,i_Absorplnuse)$	

Recreational exposure for Scala

Croptype		Golf course, turf or other sports lawns	This sheet is only to be used for treatment of grassland used for recreational purposes
Application method		Upward spraying	
Application equipment		Vehicle-mounted	<i>i_AppEquip</i>
Formulation type		Soluble concentrates, emulsifiable concentrate, etc.	<i>i_FormVal</i>
Application rate of the product		0,8 kg a.s./ha	<i>i_AppRate</i>
Dermal absorption of product		2,00%	<i>i_AbsorpProduct</i>
Dermal absorption of in-use dilution		31,00%	<i>i_Absorplnuse</i>
Oral absorption		100,00%	<i>i_AbsorpOrallnuse</i>
Dislodgeable foliar residue ($i_AppRate \cdot i_DFR$)		2,4 µg a.s./cm ²	<i>d_DFR</i>
Exposure duration dermal		2 hours	<i>d_ReExpDur</i>
Light clothing adjustment factor Adult resident		18,0%	<i>d_ClothAF</i>
Drift percentage on surface		100,00%	
Turf transferable residues percentage		5,00%	<i>d_Turf</i>
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-adult		7300 cm ² /hour	<i>d_ReTCAd</i>
Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-child (1-3 year old)		2600 cm ² /hour	<i>d_ReTCCh</i>
Saliva extraction percentage		50,00%	<i>d_SalExt</i>
Surface area of hands mouthed		20 cm ²	<i>d_AreaHM</i>
Frequency of hand to mouth activity		9,5 events/hour	<i>d_ReFreqHM</i>
Ingestion rate for mouthing of grass per day		25 cm ²	<i>d_MouthGrass</i>

2. Details

	Systemic exposure [mg a.s. /day]	Systemic exposure [mg a.s./kg bw/day]	Formula	Comments
1-3 year old child				
Surface deposits				
Dermal	1,1933102	0,1193310	$(i_AppRate/100) \cdot C13 \cdot d_Turf \cdot d_ReTCCh \cdot d_ReExpDur \cdot \text{MAX}(i_AbsorpProduct, i_Absorplnuse) \cdot d_MAF$	
Hand to mouth	0,1139271	0,0113927	$(i_AppRate/100) \cdot C13 \cdot d_Turf \cdot d_SalExt \cdot d_AreaHM \cdot d_ReFreqHM \cdot d_ReExpDur \cdot i_AbsorpOrallnuse \cdot d_MAF$	
Object to mouth	0,0599616	0,0059962	$(i_AppRate/100) \cdot C13 \cdot d_DRP \cdot d_MouthGrass \cdot i_AbsorpOrallnuse \cdot d_MAF$	
Total systemic exposure	1,3671989	0,1367199		
% of RVNAS				
Adult				
Surface deposits (dermal)	3,3504478	0,0558408	$(i_AppRate/100) \cdot C13 \cdot d_Turf \cdot d_ReTCAd \cdot d_ReExpDur \cdot \text{MAX}(i_AbsorpProduct, i_Absorplnuse) \cdot d_MAF$	
% of RVNAS				

<i>d_AirConVol</i>	Concentration in air of moderately volatile substances	0,015 mg/m ³
<i>d_AirConNonVol</i>	Concentration in air of low volatile substances	0,001 mg/m ³
<i>d_AreaHM</i>	Surface area of hands mouthed	20 cm ²
<i>d_AreaTreated</i>	Area treated (defined by crop type)	10 ha
<i>d_BreathRAd</i>	Breathing rate adult residents	0,23 m ³ /day/kg
<i>d_BreathRCh</i>	Breathing rate child (1-3 year old) residents	1,07 m ³ /day/kg
<i>d_BwAdult</i>	Adult body weight	60 kg
<i>d_BwChild</i>	Child body weight (1 to < 3 year olds)	10 kg
<i>d_ByBreathRAd</i>	Breathing rate adult bystander	0,04 m ³ /hours/kg
<i>d_ByBreathRCh</i>	Breathing rate child (1-3 year old) bystander	0,19 m ³ /hours/kg
<i>d_ByExpDur</i>	Exposure duration intense activity breathing rates	2 hours
<i>d_ByFreqHM</i>	Frequency of hand to mouth activity	20 events/hour
<i>d_ByTCAd</i>	Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-adult	14500 cm ² /hour
<i>d_ByTCCh</i>	Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-child (1-3 year old)	5200 cm ² /hour
<i>d_ClothAF</i>	Light clothing adjustment factor resident and bystanders	18,0%
<i>d_ConcAs</i>	Concentration of active substance (in-use dilution for liquid applications)	2,666666667 g a.s./l
<i>d_DFR</i>	Dislodgeable foliar residue (i_AppRate*i_DFR)	2,4 µg a.s./cm ²
<i>d_DRP</i>	Dislodgeable residues percentage transferability for object to mouth	20,0%
<i>d_HalfLifeAS</i>	Half-life of active substance (DT50)	30 days
<i>d_InhalTcAut</i>	Inhalation transfer coefficient for automated applications	NA ha/hr*10 ^{^(-3)}
<i>d_InhalTcCut</i>	Inhalation transfer coefficient for cutting ornamentals	NA ha/hr*10 ^{^(-3)}
<i>d_InhalTcSort</i>	Inhalation transfer coefficient for sorting / bundling ornamentals	NA ha/hr*10 ^{^(-3)}
<i>d_MAF</i>	Multiple application factor	1,85
<i>d_MouthGrass</i>	Ingestion rate for mouthing of grass per day	25 cm ² grass/day
<i>d_ReExpDur</i>	Exposure duration resident dermal	2 hours
<i>d_ReExpDurInhal</i>	Exposure duration resident inhalation	24 hours
<i>d_ExpDurTreatCrop</i>	Exposure duration for resident and bystander entry into treated crops	0,25 hours
<i>d_ReFreqHM</i>	Frequency of hand to mouth activity	9,5 events/hour
<i>d_ReTCAd</i>	Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-adult	7300 cm ² /hour
<i>d_ReTCCh</i>	Transfer coeff. of surface deposits-child (1-3 year old)	2600 cm ² /hour
<i>d_SalExt</i>	Saliva extraction percentage	50,0%
<i>d_TcEntryAd</i>	Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops 75th percentile - adult	7500 cm ² /h
<i>d_TcEntryCh</i>	Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops 75th percentile - child	2250 cm ² /h
<i>d_TcEntryMeanAd</i>	Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops mean - adult	5980 cm ² /h
<i>d_TcEntryMeanCh</i>	Transfer coefficient for entry into treated crops mean - child	1794 cm ² /h
<i>d_Turf</i>	Turf transferable residues percentage	5,0%
<i>d_PctExtrapolation</i>	For exposure value 75 percentiles above this amount linear extrapolation is performed	1,5 kg
<i>d_head75ProtectionFactor</i>	Coefficient to estimate head protection factor 75 th Percentile	1,79422
<i>d_head95ProtectionFactor</i>	Coefficient to estimate head protection factor 95 Percentile	1,24705

sys_KeyOperator Variables for operator exposure lookup key
sys_OperatorModel Operator model

i_IndoorOutdoor&i_FormVal&i_AppMeth&i_AppEquip&

1

RPE reduction factor	
key_MixRPE, ay_MixRPE	
None	1
FP1, P1 and similar	0,25
FP2, P2 and similar	0,1

PPE reduction factor	
key_MixPPEBody, ay_MixPPEBody	
Potential exposure	1
Work wear - arms, body and legs covered	0,1
Certified protective coverall	0,05

PPE reduction factor	
key_MixPPEHead, ay_MixPPEHead	
None	1
Hood	0,5
Hood and visor	0,05
FP1, P1 and similar	0,8
FP2, P2 and similar	0,8

Application: Gloves PPE reduction factor (depending on formulation type)	
key_AppPPEHands, ay_AppPPEHands	
Wettable powder, soluble powderChemical resistant gloves	0,05
Granules, fine granulesChemical resistant gloves	0,05
Wettable granules, soluble granulesChemical resistant gloves	0,05
Soluble concentrates, emulsifiable concentrate, etc.Chemical resistant gloves	0,1
Wettable powder, soluble powderNone	1
Granules, fine granulesNone	1
Wettable granules, soluble granulesNone	1
Soluble concentrates, emulsifiable concentrate, etc.None	1

Crop dependent exposure parameters										
key_CropType, ay_CropType	Transfer coefficients	Transfer coefficients	2250	Transfer coefficients	Area Treated					
Crop type	Arm, body and legs covered	Total potential exposure	Activity	hours per day	Body parts involved	Hands, arm, body and legs covered	Type of crop for Resident Bystander	Vehicle Mounted Applications		
Bare soil	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Field crops	50		
Low berries and other small fruits		3000	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and forearm		750 Field crops	50		
Brassica vegetables		2500	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops	50		
Bulb vegetables		2500	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops	50		
Cane fruit		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Field crops	10		
Cereals		1400	12500 Inspection, irrigation		2 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Field crops	50		
Citrus fruit		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Fruit crops	10		
Fruiting vegetables		2500	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops	50		
Grapes		10100	30000 Hand harvesting		8 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Grapes	10		
Grassland and lawns		1400	12500 Inspection, irrigation		2 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Field crops	50		
Golf course, turf or other sports lawns		2500	5800 Maintenance		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops	50		
Hops		1400	12500 Inspection, irrigation		2 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Hops	50		
Leaf vegetables and fresh herbs		2500	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops	10		
Legume vegetables		2500	5800 Reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		580 Field crops	50		
Oilfruits		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Fruit crops	10		
Oilseeds		1400	12500 Inspection, irrigation		2 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Field crops	50		
Ornamentals		5000	14000 Cutting, sorting, bundling, carrying		8 Hand and body		1400 Field crops	10		
Pome fruit		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Fruit crops	10		
Root and tuber vegetables		1400	12500 Inspection, irrigation		2 Hand and body	no TC available for this assessment	Field crops	50		
Stone fruit		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Fruit crops	10		
Tree nuts		4500	22500 Searching, reaching, picking		8 Hand and body		2250 Fruit crops	10		

Resident Spray Drift					
These values are the 75th Percentiles for Residents (assuming average breathing rates for inhalation exposures)					
key_ResidSpray, ay_ResidSpray	Adults Dermal	Children Dermal	Adults Inhalation	Children Inhalation	
Downward spraying2-3		0,47	0,327	0,0001	0,00022
Downward spraying5		0,24	0,22	0,00009	0,00017
Downward spraying10		0,20	0,18	0,00009	0,00013
Upward spraying2-3	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Upward spraying5		5,63	1,689	0,0021	0,00164
Upward spraying10		5,63	1,689	0,0021	0,00164

Bystander Spray Drift					
These values are the 95th Percentiles for Bystanders (assuming high breathing rates for inhalation exposures)					
key_BySpray, ay_BySpray	Adults Dermal	Children Dermal	Adults Inhalation	Children Inhalation	
Downward spraying2-3		1,21	0,74	0,0005	0,0011
Downward spraying5		0,57	0,48	0,00048	0,0008
Downward spraying10		0,48	0,39	0,00051	0,00076
Upward spraying2-3	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Upward spraying5		12,9	3,87	0,0044	0,0035
Upward spraying10		12,9	3,87	0,0044	0,0035

Mean Spray Drift					
These values are the mean values (assuming average breathing rates for inhalation exposures)					
key_AvgSpray, ay_AvgSpray	Adults Dermal	Children Dermal	Adults Inhalation	Children Inhalation	
Downward spraying2-3		0,22	0,18	0,0001	0,0002
Downward spraying5		0,12	0,12	0,0001	0,0001
Downward spraying10		0,11	0,1	0,0001	0,0001
Upward spraying2-3	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Upward spraying5		3,68	1,11	0,0017	0,0013
Upward spraying10		3,68	1,11	0,0017	0,0013

Resident and bystander Surface Deposits Drift percentage			
Ground sediments in % of the application rate calculated on the basis of percentile values (drift data acc. Rautmann)			
key_ByCropType, ay_ByCropType	Bystander surface deposit (90th Percentile)	Resident surface deposit (77th Percentile)	mean
Field cropsnot relevant2-3		0,085	0,056
Field cropsnot relevant5		0,035	0,023
Field cropsnot relevant10		0,019	0,013
Fruit cropsnot relevant2-3		0,292	0,240
Fruit cropsnot relevant5		0,199	0,158
Fruit cropsnot relevant10		0,118	0,090
Fruit cropsearly (without leaves)2-3		0,292	0,240
Fruit cropsearly (without leaves)5		0,199	0,158

Fruit cropsearly (without leaves)10	0,118	0,090	0,061
Fruit cropslate (dense foliage)2-3	0,157	0,110	0,070
Fruit cropslate (dense foliage)5	0,084	0,060	0,037
Fruit cropslate (dense foliage)10	0,036	0,027	0,016
Grapesnot relevant2-3	0,080	0,069	0,053
Grapesnot relevant5	0,036	0,031	0,023
Grapesnot relevant10	0,012	0,010	0,008
Hopsnot relevant2-3	0,193	0,159	0,100
Hopsnot relevant5	0,116	0,086	0,059
Hopsnot relevant10	0,058	0,037	0,029

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Mixing Method	Outdoor/Indoor	Formulation type	Application method	Application equipment	Type of exposure	Mixing & Loading 75th percentile	Mixing & Loading 95th percentile	Mixing & Loading Comments	Mixing & Loading Model	Application 75th percentile	Application 95th percentile	Application Comments	Application Model
IndoorGranules, fine granulesApplication of granulesManualBody	Indoor	Granules, fine granules	Application of granules	Manual	Body			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	68,8708	253,4438	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
IndoorGranules, fine granulesApplication of granulesManualHands	Indoor	Granules, fine granules	Application of granules	Manual	Hands			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	26,5320	94,3636	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
IndoorGranules, fine granulesApplication of granulesManualInhalation	Indoor	Granules, fine granules	Application of granules	Manual	Inhalation			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	0,4677	1,5251	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesBroadcast application of granulesVehicle-mountedBody	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Broadcast application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Body	0,0162	0,0427	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED	0,0047	0,0151	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesBroadcast application of granulesVehicle-mountedHands	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Broadcast application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Hands	0,0015	0,0069	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED	0,0004	0,0018	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesBroadcast application of granulesVehicle-mountedInhalation	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Broadcast application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Inhalation	0,0208	0,0784		PHED	0,0012	0,0045		PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesIn furrow application of granulesVehicle-mountedBody	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	In furrow application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Body	0,0162	0,0427	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED	0,0047	0,0151	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesIn furrow application of granulesVehicle-mountedHands	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	In furrow application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Hands	0,0015	0,0069	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED	0,0004	0,0018	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesIn furrow application of granulesVehicle-mountedInhalation	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	In furrow application of granules	Vehicle-mounted	Inhalation	0,0208	0,0784		PHED	0,0012	0,0045		PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesManual application of granulesManualBody	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Manual application of granules	Manual	Body			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	68,8708	253,4438	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesManual application of granulesManualHands	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Manual application of granules	Manual	Hands			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	26,5320	94,3636	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED
OutdoorGranules, fine granulesManual application of granulesManualInhalation	Outdoor	Granules, fine granules	Manual application of granules	Manual	Inhalation			Value for application is for combination of mixing&loading and application	PHED	0,4677	1,5251	Exposure value originally included use of PPE, calculated potential exposure is 100 times higher assuming a 'worst case' reduction factor of 1% for gloves/coverall	PHED

